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Bibliography of the History of Literacy in Western Europe and North America

This bibliography is comprehensive in scope but makes no claims to completeness. For additional guides to the literature, see my *Literacy in History: An Interdisciplinary Research Bibliography* (New York: Garland, 1981); *The Legacies of Literacy: Continuities and Contradictions in Western Society and Culture* (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1987); and *The Labyrinths of Literacy* (revised and expanded edition, Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1995); and the new introduction to the paperback edition of *The Literacy Myth* (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction, 1991, originally, 1979). In addition, see Graff, Leslie Page Moch, and Philip McMichael, eds., *Looking Backward and Looking Forward: Perspectives on Social Science History* (Madison: University of Wisconsin Press, 2005); Robert F. Arnove and Harvey J. Graff, eds., *National Literacy Campaigns and Movements: Historical and Comparative Perspectives* (New Brunswick, NJ: Transaction Publishers, 2008, originally 1987); and Graff, ed., *Literacy and Historical Development* (Carbondale: Southern Illinois University Press, 2007). See also Rab Houston, *Literacy in Early Modern Europe*, 2nd ed. (London: Longman, 2002) and David Vincent, *The Rise of Mass Literacy: Reading and Writing in Modern Europe* (Cambridge: Polity, 2000). For related work in the field of the history of the book, see the publications of the Society for the History of Authorship, Reading, and Publishing (SHARP).

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